# A relational model of data for large shared data banks

E. F. Codd. Communications of the ACM. 1970

### **Ouestions**

### Alexander

- 1. What is the problem that Codd tries to solve? What was the state of data base system up to that point and why was that a problem?
- 2. What are the possible disadvantages of the proposed solution?
- 3. Codd's solution is widely adapted in modern DBS. Which parts are implemented, which have changed since, and which ones were never implemented?

## Stefan

- 1. What is normalization (in the context of databases), how is it carried out and what are its advantages?
- 2. What is the difference between strong and weak redundancy and how are they avoidable?
- 3. Which operations on relations are presented in this paper?

### Vasker

- 1. Describe shortly the relational data model and it's concepts.
- 2. What are the two proposed features of a universal data sublanguge?
- 3. Show two relations are composable if and only if they are joinable.