

# Assignment 3

# Index Tuning

## Database Tuning

**Due date:** April 24, 2018, 23:55

**Grading:** 5 points

### Notes

- It is suggested that you also have a look at the report template before you start working on the assignment.

### Access Parameters for PostgreSQL

- Host: `biber.cosy.sbg.ac.at`
- Port: 5432
- Database: `dbtuning_ss2018`
- User/Password: you should have received them via email

The database server (`biber.cosy.sbg.ac.at`) is accessible only from inside the university network. If you would like to work from home, please connect to `fanny.cosy.sbg.ac.at` via `ssh`. Java and the PostgreSQL client as well as Python are installed on this machine.

### Support

If there are any ambiguities or problems of understanding regarding the assignment, you have the following possibilities to clarify them:

- Slack channel `#dbt`<sup>1</sup> (preferred way of communication)
- Office hours: Wednesday, 10am - 11am, Office 0.26 (ground floor)

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In this assignment you will study the indexing capabilities of a database management systems of your choice.

Choose one of the following database management systems:

- PostgreSQL 9
- Oracle 12c
- SQL Server 2012
- IBM DB2 UDB V9

Consider the table `Employee(ssnum, name, dept, salary)`, where `ssnum` is a key. For the system of your choice answer the following questions in your report.

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<sup>1</sup><https://dbteaching.slack.com>

## 1 Index Data Structures

Which index data structures (e.g.,  $B^+$ -tree index) are supported?

## 2 Clustering Indexes

Discuss how the system supports clustering indexes, in particular:

- a) How do you create a clustering index on `ssnum`? Show the query.<sup>2</sup>
- b) Are clustering indexes on non-key attributes supported, e.g., on `name`? Show the query.
- c) Is the clustering index dense or sparse?
- d) How does the system deal with overflows in clustering indexes? How is the fill factor controlled?
- e) Discuss any further characteristics of the system related to clustering indexes that are relevant to a database tuner.

## 3 Non-Clustering Indexes

Discuss how the system supports non-clustering indexes, in particular:

- a) How do you create a non-clustering index on `(dept, salary)`? Show the query.<sup>1</sup>
- b) Can the system take advantage of covering indexes? What if the index covers the query, but the condition is not a prefix of the attribute sequence `(dept, salary)`?
- c) Discuss any further characteristics of the system related to non-clustering indexes that are relevant to a database tuner?

## 4 Key Compression and Page Size

If your system supports  $B^+$ -trees, what kind of key compression (if any) does it support? How large is the default disk page? Can it be changed?

*Important:* Reference your information sources.

Please indicate the average time per group member that was spent solving this assignment. The time that you indicate will have *no* impact on your grade.

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Grading scheme:

For each item, i.e., 1, 2a 2b, ... 3c, and 4, 0.5 points

**Important:** If the grading scheme is unclear, ask the lecturer!

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<sup>2</sup>Give the queries for creating a hash index *and* a  $B^+$ -tree index if both of them are supported.